

# 00, Distribution of Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza H5 and H5N1 in North America, 2021/2022 Commercial Poultry Non-commercial Poultry, Backyard Flock Wild Birds National Wildlife Health Center Madison, Wisconsin Updated March 23, 2022 Data: USDA, CFIA, OIE, States Provisional. All locations are approximations 250 500 1,000 Miles based on best available information.

## **USGS Map**

## **US Domestic Detections**

**USDA list** of Affected Commercial and Backyard Flocks – states with new detections

Maryland	3/18/2022 3/10/2022 3/8/2022 3/4/2022	Commercial Pullets Commercial Layer Chickens Commercial Broiler Chickens Commercial Layer Chickens
Missouri	3/15/2022 3/9/2022 3/8/2022 3/4/2022 3/4/2022	Backyard mixed species Commercial Turkeys Commercial Turkeys Commercial Broiler Chickens Backyard Mixed Species
Delaware	<b>3/17/2022</b> 3/8/2022 2/22/2022	Commercial Broilers Commercial Pullet Chickens Commercial Poultry
Iowa	3/20/2022 3/17/2022 3/9/2022 3/6/2022 3/1/2022	Backyard mixed species Commercial Layers Commercial Layers Commercial Turkeys Backyard Mixed Species
South Dakota	3/20/2022 3/18/2022 3/18/2022 3/11/2022 3/5/2022	Commercial Turkeys Commercial Turkeys Commercial Turkeys Commercial Turkeys Commercial Mixed Species
New London County, Connecticut	3/1/2022	Backyard Mixed Species

Michigan	2/23/2022	Backyard Flock
Maine	3/19/2022 3/19/2022 3/17/2022 3/14/2022 3/12/2022 2/24/2022 2/19/2022	Backyard mixed species Backyard pet chickens Backyard mixed species birds
New York	2/24/2022 2/24/2022 2/19/2022	Captive Wild Birds Backyard Mixed Species Backyard Pet Chickens
Indiana	3/1/2022 2/23/2022 2/16/2022 2/8/2022 2/23/2022 2/23/2022	Commercial Turkeys Commercial Turkeys Commercial Turkeys Commercial Turkeys Commercial Turkeys Commercial Turkeys
Kentucky	2/15/2022 2/12/2022	Commercial Turkeys Commercial Broiler Chickens
Virginia	2/12/2022	Backyard Mixed Species Birds

### **US Domestic Detections**

# **USDA list** of Affected Commercial and Backyard Flocks new states with outbreaks reported

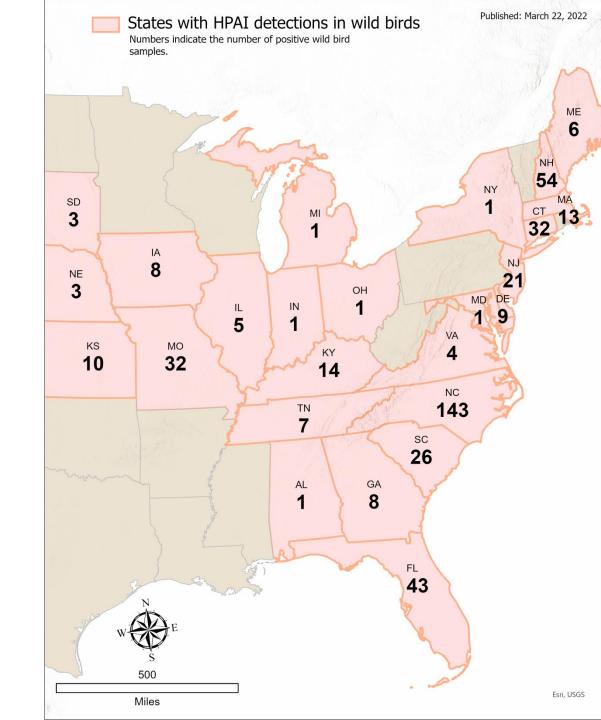
Illinois	3/11/2022	<b>Backyard Mixed Species</b>
Kansas	3/18/2022 3/17/2022	Backyard Mixed Species Backyard Mixed Species
	3/11/2022	Backyard Mixed Species
Wisconsin	3/14/2022	Commercial Layer Chickens
Nebraska	3/15/2022 3/22/2022	Backyard Mixed Species Commercial Broilers
New Hampshire	3/17/2022	Backyard Mixed Species

# US Wild Bird H5N1 Avian Influenza

• US Wild Bird Information

#### New States include:

- lowa
- Illinois
- Ohio
- Michigan
- Nebraska
- Kansas
- South Dakota

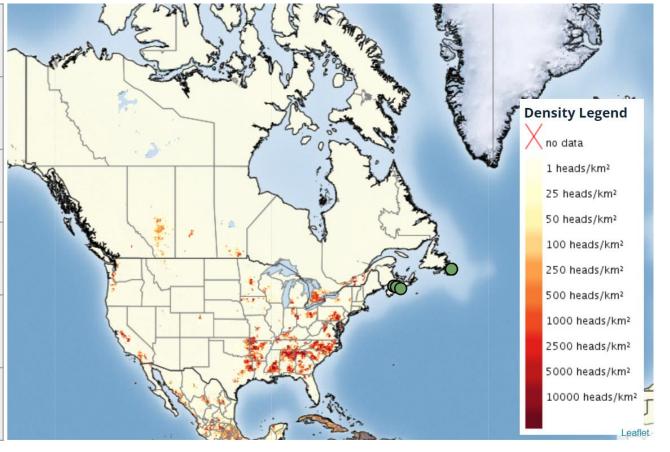


## **Domestic Detections Since last Meeting**

#### **Canadian Detections in Domestic Birds**

#### **Canadian Detections in Domestic Birds**

Southern Nova Scotia	03/15/2022	Backyard Flock
Western Nova Scotia	02/11/2022	Backyard Flock
Western Nova Scotia	02/03/2022	Commercial Flock
Eastern Nova Scotia	02/01/2022	Backyard Flock
Newfoundland and Labrador	01/09/2022	Backyard Flock
Newfoundland and Labrador	12/20/2021	Mixed Exhibition Flock

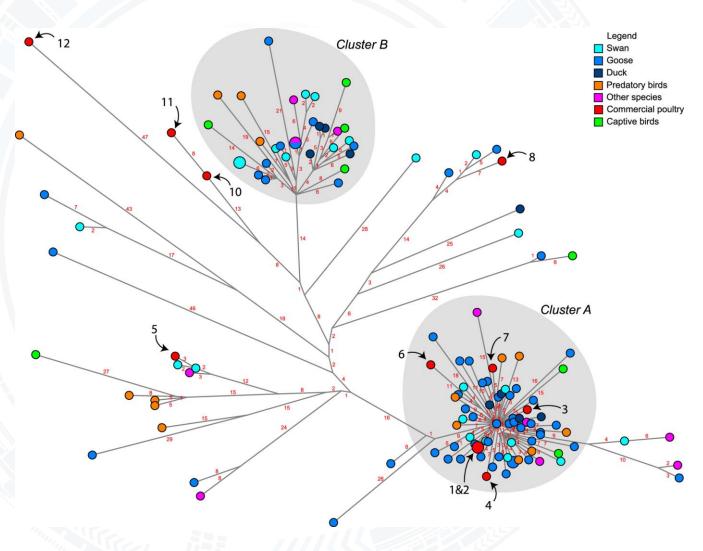


## Wild Bird H5N1 Avian Influenza

- Canadian Wild Bird Information
  - New Provinces
    - Ontario
    - British Columbia
    - PEI
    - Nova Scotia
    - Newfoundland and Labrador
    - New Brunswick



# **Scientific Findings**



- Multiple Introductions of Re-assorted Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza H5Nx Viruses Clade 2.3.4.4b Causing Outbreaks in Wild Birds and Poultry in The Netherlands, 2020-2021 | Microbiology Spectrum (asm.org)
- Retrospective analysis of outbreaks
   October 2020 and June 2021
- H5N8, H5N1
- Independent introductions on 10 Commercial farms
- 12 commercial poultry, 8 captive bird facilities